

# THE CITIZEN

Devoted to the Interests of the Mountain People

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## Spring Work

Surely work is a pleasure these spring days! It is a delight just to be out-of-doors and every bud and dandelion and hopping bird makes us feel more like building good fences, and plowing good furrows, and putting in good seed.

And as we do our spring work let us think what it is all for. It means a good Thanksgiving Dinner next fall. It means some improvements about the house. It means a sure dollar to pay for the Citizen, and money for the children's schooling.

Let us do all the extra work, and take all the extra pains we can this spring. And then let us pray with right hearts to the great Giver of all harvests. One may plant and another may water, but it is God that giveth the increase!

## The Dixie Highway

The Dixie Highway is intended to benefit a great many people.

It means easy transportation.

Now transportation is a tax. It takes something off the price the farmer gets, and it adds something to the price the consumer pays. Lesser cost of transportation, and you benefit the farmer who sells produce, and the village woman who buys produce.

And the Dixie Highway means easy travel. Your son will travel over more country, know more people, have more girls from whom to pick his wife!

Everybody along the line will get some of the money that is paid out in making the Dixie Highway. Some will get work, others will furnish food for the workers.

And do you know some of the people most benefited by the road will try to steal money from it by charging high prices for little scraps of land or otherwise "holding it up"? And others will give days and days of unpaid labor to helping the thing through.

Every public enterprise shows who are sheep and who are goats!



# Geo. W. Cable

## Greatest Southern Author

Berea Chapel, Monday Night

"Better than Moving Pictures, Concerts, or the Theatre."

"May I be there to see?"

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much good clean reading matter, not only the college news, but other important items, that I feel the paper would be greatly missed if it were no longer a visitor to our home.

Mrs. E. W. M. Wilmington, Del.

The big ad calling attention to the new Berea sale of lots will be found on page three of this issue. There is a chance for everyone to get something. All they want is your presence, they will do the rest. It may mean the best day of your life from an investment point of view. It won't hurt you to be there.

We have given much space this week to Easter articles. Read every thing on page 7 and then turn to page 8 and admire the features there. This season of the year should mean more to us than any other.

The Forester's Daughter will be continued next week. We trust you will not forget where you left off.

I love to think that God appoints My portion day by day; Events of life are in His hand, And I would only say, Appoint them in Thine own good time, And in Thine own best way.

—A. L. Waring.

### FROM OUR MAIL BAG

Inclosed please find one dollar for a year's subscription to The Citizen. About three months ago my son had the paper sent to me. I find so

## IN OUR OWN STATE

Gruelling cross-examination of Judge Williams featured the impeachment hearing at Frankfort on the 17th. The McCreary county Judge was on the stand during the entire session.

That a special session of the Kentucky Legislature would be necessary for enacting tax reforms was declared by Attorney Charles G. Middleton, in an address before the Louisville Bar Association.

Governor Stanley has indicated that he will attend the Appalachian Good Roads Association convention in Lexington in September and send a personal invitation to the Governors of the other eight Southern States which have membership in the association to be present.

### Six Indictments Against the L. & N.

The Estill Circuit Court recently returned six indictments against the L. & N. Railroad Company for failing to place passenger service on the W. & L. branch of the road. The railroad company claims that the branch was built wholly for their coal business and that any kind of passenger service would not pay.

### Three Saw Out of Irvine Jail

At an early hour Tuesday morning of last week three prisoners confined in the Irvine jail made their escape by sawing through the bars of a window. Jailer Horn says that the saw was furnished them from the outside. They were James Gause, serving a sentence for selling liquor; Bob Bentley and Chester White, both for carrying concealed weapons.

### New Trial Granted Negroes

At the January term of the Harlan Circuit Court, Tom Hill and Will Brooks, negroes, were convicted for the murder of Wesley Blair and given the death penalty. Circuit Judge W. T. Davis has granted them a new trial on the ground that one of the jurors in the trial had made a statement that "if he were taken on the jury, he would inflict the death penalty". The cases will be tried during the present term of court.

### Road Bond Issue Carried In Powell

On the tenth of this month, Powell county held an election for a \$40,000 road bond issue. The votes cast numbered 591; 197 of these were against the issue and 394 for it. Action will be taken by the Fiscal Court to proceed with the building of the roads as fast as possible.

### VILLA SYMPATHIZERS NUMEROUS

San Diego, Cal.—The United States naval supply steamer Glacier arrived from Mazatlan, Mexico, with 73 American and British refugees who fled from the west coast of Mexico because of what they described as unbearable conditions. The refugees confirmed earlier reports of the murder of three Americans, Walter Wallace, Dr. F. C. Burke and Roderick Davidson, and a Spaniard named Rodriguez by bandits near Rosario, Central Mexico swarms with Villa sympathizers, according to Frederick Thompson, of San Francisco.

### FEW AMERICANS WERE KILLED

San Antonio, Texas.—Forty Carranza soldiers, including a major, were killed in the fight at Parral, according to detailed report made by Gen. Pershing to Gen. Funston. Maj. Frank Tompkins, whose M and K troops of the 13th cavalry were the Americans engaged, was slightly wounded in the breast. Two Americans were killed and six wounded, including the major. But one Mexican civilian was killed.

### GIVE EXPLANATION OF CLASH

El Paso, Tex.—General Gavira, the Carranza commander at Juarez, announced he had received a message from Parral stating that Colonel Dodd had called on Mayor Herrera, of that city, and given him an explanation of the clash between American troops and Mexicans. The message said Colonel Dodd had expressed his regrets over the incident.

Just so.  
 "What have you there?"  
 "An automobile catalogue."

"Why do you read so many automobile catalogues? You haven't the price of a car."

"Well, you gotta keep posted on automobile matters in order to understand the joke."—Kansas City Journal.

## U. S. NEWS

Within a few days a twelve cylinder Pathfinder will start from New York City with San Diego as its destination and the entire trip is to be made with only the reverse and high gears. This car will be one of the attractions of the big motor demonstration field to be dedicated about April 15.

## CAPT. VON PAPEN INDICTED BY U. S.

Charged With Conspiracy By Federal Grand Jury.

Five Conspirators Indicted, the Identity of the Fifth One Remaining a Secret—Dynamite Taken to Niagara Falls Where Plan Was Abandoned.

New York, April 18.—Captain Hans Taucher, husband of Mme. Gadski, the grand opera singer; Captain Franz von Papen, the recalled German military attaché at Washington and three other men were indicted by the federal grand jury for alleged part in the conspiracy to blow up the Welland canal in Canada.

A. Fritzen was one of the five indicted, and a man named Kovanni was another. The name of the fifth man is at present being withheld.

Van Papen is in Germany and beyond the jurisdiction of the United States. Taucher will be arrested at his New York home. The whereabouts of Fritzen is unknown.

This is the first time that von Papen has been named in any formal charge in any of the federal or state investigations of alleged plots framed by Teutonic agents, though his name and that of Captain Boy-Ed, late German naval attaché, have been mentioned frequently.

The five alleged conspirators are charged with having set on foot in the United States an enterprise injurious to a foreign country at peace with the United States in plotting to destroy the canal.

The indictment of von Papen came as a surprise. It was understood that his former position of military attaché of the German embassy made him immune to prosecution.

"He could not have been indicted while he was serving in that position," Assistant United States Attorney Wood said, "but his indictment is valid now since he has ceased to be an official in the diplomatic service."

Fritzen is charged with having carried dynamite in a suit case across the border from Buffalo to Canada in furtherance of the plot against the canal. Gonzales or Kovanni, is described by Mr. Wood as "von Der Goltz's most intimate friend and associate in the plots against British property and United States' neutrality."

Mr. Wood emphatically refused to give even a hint as to the identity of the fifth person indicted. Rumors as to who this person is were flying thick about the federal building, but there was no basis for the use of the various names put forth.

### COURT TO REVIEW RATE CASE

Long and Short Haul Rates Across the Continent Held Up.

Washington, April 18.—Justice McKenna, of the supreme court of the United States, on the application of the department of justice, stayed the effect of the northern California federal district court's decision annulling long and short haul rates across the continent.

The lower court annulled the interstate commerce commission's orders putting the rates into effect on the ground that the commission had exceeded its jurisdiction in approving them. Justice McKenna's action keeps the rates in effect until the supreme court reviews the district court's decision.

### Would Enlarge Commission.

Washington, April 18.—The Adamson bill to enlarge the Interstate Commerce Commission to nine commissioners, with authority to subdivide the commission into three or more parts for distribution of its work, was passed by the house and went to the senate. The bill was urged by President Wilson on account of the increased business of the commission.

Troopers Missing.

San Antonio, April 18.—Messages received at army headquarters here tell of the disappearance of Private Charles Eichenberger of Troop M, Thirteenth cavalry, who was dispatched as a courier in advance of Major Frank Tompkins' troop to Parral, to ask for an interview for Major Tompkins with the military and civil authorities.

## CAPTAIN FRANZ VON PAPEN

Recalled German Military Attaché Indicted by U. S. Federal Court.



Photo copyright by Clineinst.

Knowledge is power—and the way to keep up with modern knowledge is to read a good newspaper.

## WORLD NEWS

The United States has prepared another note to Germany regarding submarines. The text is not yet public, but it is said to be a summary of all the cases since the sinking of the Lusitania with a clear and firm statement of the American position. While the note was being drawn up two more boats carrying American passengers were torpedoed but without loss of life.

The German Emperor has recently bestowed on several commanders of submarines the iron cross, a badge much sought as the mark of honor for conduct of high merit or courage in the war. There is much risk in such a method of warfare and many commanders have lost their lives. Brooding over this is given as one of the causes of the breakdown of the German Admiral, Von Tirpitz.

Germany's greatest international lawyer, Karl Binding, has given expression to his view of the steps that should be taken when the time for peace comes. He favors the making of treaties with each of the nations with which Germany is at war by itself, rather than a peace settlement by means of a great Congress of the nations. He would have treaties made now with Belgium and Servia.

Certain words in the recent speech of England's Prime Minister, Asquith, in Parliament, are being construed as more favorable to peace than anything said thus far by the English Government. The speech was made in reply to that of the German Chancellor. There is not enough in this however to offer much hope.

We can hardly realize that we live in the twentieth century when we read of the acts of the Turks in Persia. Recently they got into their possession an American medical missionary, Dr. Joseph Shimon, and burned him at the stake because he refused to denounce his belief in Christianity, and accept the faith of Islam.

The Panama Canal is once more open for the passage of vessels and sixteen passed through on Saturday. The first was an English steamer. The disappearance of tides is not expected at once, but the channel may be kept open by constant dredging until more permanent means may be devised.

The United States has signed a treaty with Nicaragua by means of which she gets a right of way for a canal along the route that was considered before we settled on the Panama route. It is a good policy to pay thirty-five million dollars to hold this under our control.

American soldiers, unarmed, entered the city of Parral, in Mexico, and were fired on by the Mexicans. They were going to buy food supplies and two were killed. On returning to camp the Americans opened fire on the Mexicans and forty were killed. Although there has been much anxiety in regard to the effect of this it has not yet done more than to cause Carranza to use it as an argument to get the United States to withdraw her troops.

President Wilson has indicated a willingness to meet Carranza's request to withdraw troops by promising to set a limit to the distance the American troops shall go in Mexico, and to withdraw them in a "reasonable" time when it is clear that the Mexican government can finish the work begun. It is thought this will have the effect of hastening the capture of Villa or breaking his power.

## PAVE WAY FOR NEW MOVEMENT

Germans Bombard Dead Man's Hill With Big Guns.

London, April 18.—The "calm before the storm," which has marked the Verdun front for several days, ex-

(Continued on Page Five)

**University Column**

**DOCTOR PEARSON'S BIRTHDAY**  
Last Friday was set aside as a holiday in honor of the birthday of Dr. Daniel K. Pearson, Berea's greatest donor. In the morning a grand procession was held and immediately thereafter the annual exercises were held in the chapel. Treasurer Osborne delivered the address, giving a very interesting and instructive account of "Berea's Donors." He gave a brief history of Berea College and the work Doctor Pearson did for it.

The afternoon was given over to sports. Two baseball games were played. The first between two Academy teams and the second between the Normal and Foundation with the latter winning.

In the evening formal receptions were held in all departments.

**VOLUNTEER BAND**

The meeting of the Foreign Volunteer Band in the Parish House Sunday afternoon was led by Miss Corwin. She has just returned from New York where she met Whittemore Boggs. He has just returned from the great Pan-American Conference recently held in Panama. She gave a report of that conference as she gathered it from Mr. Boggs. Her report was especially helpful and interesting.

**SENIOR PRAYERMEETING**

Sunday at Vesper hour the members of the College and Normal senior classes met in the Faculty Room for a prayer meeting. President Frost led the meeting. He gave a very helpful and instructive talk, speaking of the life work and responsibilities of our seniors as they go from these college halls. The seniors welcome such opportunities to meet with President Frost.

**Y. W. C. A.**

The meeting of the Young Woman's Christian Association Sunday night was one of varied interest. During the first part of the meeting, the new officers for the coming year, were installed. Miss Grace Engle, the retiring president, presiding. The new president, Miss Blanch Davis, on taking the chair, introduced the rabbinet for the coming year, asking each member to give a brief outline of her policy for next year.

The remainder of the time was taken by Miss Myrtle Farley in telling of her experience while teaching at Ages during the past year. Lack of time prevented her finishing the story. She will continue it later.

**Y. M. C. A.**

The meeting of the Young Men's Christian Association Sunday night was of a twofold nature. The first part was given to the installation of the new officers for the coming year. Then the meeting was turned over to Mr. Batson who led a prayer and testimony meeting. He gave a lively discussion of prayer and temptation. Several joined in the open discussion.

We have a strong corps of officers for the coming year. All men who are not attending the meetings of other Christian societies would do well to investigate the Y. M. C. A.

**MOUNTAIN VOLUNTEER BAND**

The bi-monthly meeting of the Mountain Volunteer Band was held in room 82, Sunday morning. The meeting was led by Secretary Vaughn, who gave a report of the Mountain Workers' Conference recently held in Knoxville, Tenn.

He gave echoes from the great speakers there and brought a measure of the spirit of that great convention to his local hearers. The members of the band, who are prospective Mountain Workers, greatly enjoyed the report and were aided by it.

Every member and those expecting to become members should attend these bi-monthly meetings. They have something good for every one.

Cast off the chain of self with which thy soul is bound.—Guyon.

**MANAGEMENT, CIRCULATION, ETC., REQUIRED BY THE ACT OF AUGUST 24, 1912.**

Of The Citizen, published weekly, at Berea, Kentucky, for April 1, 1916.

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C. H. Wertenberger, Berea, Ky., 40 per cent.

**College Column****SENIOR RECEPTION**

Last Friday night the Senior Class held a reception at the home of President Frost for the students and Faculty of the College Department. President Frost, Dean and Mrs. Rumold and Mack Morgan, president of the Senior Class, were in the receiving line. The members of the Senior Class acted as ushers. Something like an hour was taken before all had passed the receiving line. Delightful refreshments of punch and cake were served.

Berea is noted for its wide and wholesome social life. However, the Senior Class felt that most of our social affairs are informal and that our students do not get enough of formal social usages, so they planned this formal reception, both as a pleasurable event and an educational one as well.

**Pi EPSILON PI ANNIVERSARY**

Last Wednesday night Pi Epsilon Pi Literary Society celebrated its eleventh anniversary in Upper Chapel. The entire program was given to the life and works of Shakespeare. The program was given as follows:

Invocation ..... Mrs. H. E. Taylor  
Welcome ..... Maud Bowman  
Tribute to Shakespeare ..... Stella Hale

Introduction to Shakespearian  
Scenes ..... May Brown  
Scene from "Macbeth."

Lady Macbeth ..... Bernice Chase  
Scene from "As You Like It"

Celia ..... Effie Ambrose  
Rosalind ..... Bernice Chase

Orlando ..... Alberta Norvell

Touchstone ..... Maud Parsons

Shepherd ..... Eva McDaniels

"The Lamentable Tragedy of Omelet and Oatmealia."

Omelet ..... Helen Bowman

King Frandins ..... Ora Carpenter

Oatmealia ..... Udelta Nunn

The scenes from Shakespeare were well executed and showed considerable of the dramatic art. The last number was a musical farce based on the immortal "Hamlet."

The girls of Pi Epsilon Pi are noted for originality and dramatic ability. The fare will be long remembered.

**JUNIOR CLASS MEETING AND SOCIAL**

The members of the Junior Class met in West Parlor Saturday at Vesper Hour to hold their monthly business meeting and social. Quite a bit of important business was transacted and then the meeting was turned into a social. This was enjoyed by all.

**UPPER CHAPEL SERVICE**

In Upper Chapel the Reverend Mr. Knight continued his sermons on the work of Raymond Robins by request of the students. He spoke of the three great movements in the world's history: the Reformation led by Martin Luther; the movement for political liberty led by our forefathers; and the movement for industrial liberty which is now going on. He told of the injustices now done to labor, of the dignity of labor and of the methods being used to bring about a change. The address was helpful from a sociological point of view as well as religious.

**WANTED**

A good man to travel in Estill, Jackson, Rockcastle Counties and North end of Madison County. Must furnish his own rig and have two responsible men to go on his bond. A good job for the right man. For further particulars address, J. H. Cornelison, Waco, Ky. (Ad-46)

**KELLY—DOOLEY**

The fact there is more than one way to celebrate Dr. Pearson's birthday was demonstrated last Friday evening when William Kelly of the Vocational Department and Miss Mary Dooley of the Academy Department went to Richmond and

were quietly married. Miss Myrtle Baker accompanied them as bridesmaid. They returned to Berea late Friday afternoon and were entertained at a sumptuous dinner at the home of Mr. Kelly's parents. Another wedding supper was given at the bride's home Saturday evening.

The bride is one of the most popular young ladies of Berea, one of the leading students of the Academy Department.

The groom is a well known and progressive student of the Vocational Department, honored and respected by all who know him.

The Citizen joins with their many friends in wishing them long lives of happiness and service.

The best education in the world is that got by struggling to get a living.—Wendell Phillips.

**Academy Column****FORMAL RECEPTION**

Friday evening, April 21st, the first interscholastic debate in the history of Berea will take place between the Academy Department of Berea and the Preparatory Department of Maryville College, Tenn. The debate will be a dual affair; Robert Wilson, Earl Stephens and Clyde Evans, with Fred Ford as alternate upholding the Affirmative in Berea and Jeter Riddle, Leonard Fielder and Wm. Morgan, with H. Whitaker as alternate on the Negative in Maryville. The question is: "Resolved, that the United States should permanently retain the Philippine Islands".

The Dodge House girls, under Miss Sinclair's supervision, spent Sunday in the Mountains rambeling and exploring. All, except Miss Lilian Fort who was so unfortunate as to dislocate her right arm, report a delightful time.

Last Friday the first and second base ball teams of the Academy played a live game of five innings. The battery for the first team was Clark and Snoddy, for the second Haley and Adams. The score was 16 to 6 in favor of the first team.

The formal Academy Reception, held in the Parish House last Friday night, was a decided success. Indeed, many believe this social was superior to any other given in the Academy during the past school year. The receiving line consisted of our Dean, who was guest of honor, and the other members of the Academy Faculty. An evening of genuine pleasure was the reward for all present.

**PROMPTNESS**

One fundamental principle that is essential for success, especially in school, is promptness. If you have anything to do that is really worth doing, do it now before it is too late. Don't hesitate to do the thing that you know to be right. Putting off usually means leaving off, and going to do becomes undone. If you have a hard task before you, accomplish it quickly before it becomes an irksome obligation, for promptness takes the drudgery out of a task.

**MANNERS IN THE DINING ROOM**

Good manners are to be much desired and the possessors of them should now and then be given a word of commendation. We are indeed proud of the courtesy and good breeding shown in our Academy dining room.

Never a harsh nor boisterous laugh jars the sensitive nerves of the but last of all she carefully placed diners. Never an impolite word nor act mars the harmony that reigns supreme. It is needless to say, no one ever thinks of throwing water on his neighbor and any pugnacious fellow who dares to use his food as munitions of war is forever disgraced. The conversations, as naturally would be expected of such an energetic but also intelligent of them: "They are going to try to prove the airship problem at St. Louis, but I don't believe they will." You know the result of the airship problem. That is what makes London tremble. Well, she also said,

"There is the horse race about which I know little and care less." She stated her views on the race problem.

Character, Proper Conduct, Scholarship and Professional Training. Of course, a thing unborn cannot be told. You cannot tell what you do not know, but there is an art in telling that which you do know. I know something about baseball. I used to serve as catcher or shortstop, of course when I was down somewhat in weight, but to-day I would make a poor catcher, but I might make a pretty good shortstop if I could get in the right way. But I think I know as much about a base ball itself now as I ever did, as my second son takes great pride in the fact that he played against Harvard and Yale and they could not hit his spit ball and curves. I know I could throw the ball to make the others miss it.

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**Normal Column****FORMAL RECEPTION**

The students and faculty members of the Normal Department met in their class rooms and chapel, Friday evening, in commemoration Dr. Pearson's birthday. The object of such a meeting was to give the students some real experience in meeting people in a courteous manner.

The students were introduced to the members of the faculty and graduating class, who stood in line. Those who gave the introductions were: Miss Bertha Atzenhofer, Miss Mary Willey, Melvin Dunbar and Leonard Robinson.

Next we all passed to upper chapel where an interesting and enjoyable program was rendered, consisting of special music by the girls' quartette, and instrumental music by Professor Smith who never fails to please his audience. Another number worthy of comment, was a reading by Leonard Robinson. Professor Hunt presided over this meeting, in his usual pleasing manner.

After this program was given we went back again to the class rooms, where the refreshments were served.

Dean McAllister is attending the conference for Education in the South, which is holding its session in New Orleans.

**ADDRESS BY DR. MCBRIEN**

The First Essential Requisite for the Successful Teacher is Good Character

(Continued)

Character and proper conduct, and now scholarship is an essential qualification for a teacher. How would you like to have a sister or brother taught by a teacher who, on examination was asked to describe the brain in this all-important subject of Physiology and Hygiene, and this particular applicant to whom I refer seriously wrote out, "The brain is a soft substance situated on the top of the head and protected by the hair." If that were the case, I am afraid that some of our brains would not be very well protected.

I remember when it was my duty and work to prepare the state examination for an entire state for many years. I believe in music and public school drawing as a part of a teacher's qualifications. The teacher, all other things being equal, who has these two things to her credit is a better teacher than those of us who manage to get along without having had much in these subjects. This question was once asked of a teacher: "Make a drawing based upon a sphere." Well, she drew a sphere, and she did her best, though the sensitive nerves of the but last of all she carefully placed diners. Never an impolite word nor act mars the harmony that reigns supreme. It is needless to say, no one ever thinks of throwing water on his neighbor and any pugnacious fellow who dares to use his food as munitions of war is forever disgraced. The conversations, as naturally would be expected of such an energetic but also intelligent of them: "They are going to try to prove the airship problem at St. Louis, but I don't believe they will." You know the result of the airship problem. That is what makes London tremble. Well, she also said,

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**Vocational Column****HOW TO SET A FRUIT TREE**

By Cecilia McGuire  
It requires a great deal of skill to properly set a fruit tree and insure it to grow well.

Simply digging a hole in the ground and tamping the dirt around the newly set tree is not sufficient.

Before planting an orchard several things should be considered: namely; the topography of the land, the fertility of the soil, the characteristics of the varieties which the individual grower has conceived to be his preference to grow, and the distance apart the trees should be planted.

Preceding the digging of the holes for the trees it is a good plan to plow two or three furrows as deeply as possible along the line the trees are to be planted so that the amount of work will be reduced which must be done with the spade at the places where the trees are to be planted.

In planting a tree the hole should be broad enough to allow the roots to be placed in their natural position without bending or crowding and deep enough to admit the roots to a depth of two or three inches more in the ground than they were in the nursery.

The distance apart for planting an orchard varies. Common distances are; for peaches about eighteen or twenty feet, and for apples, about thirty feet each way.

In some cases dynamite may be used very profitably in planting a tree. For instance when the subsoil is very hard or there is a hardpan just underneath the topsoil. The dynamite breaks up the hardpan and loosens the soil all around, thereby giving it a greater power for holding water.

In preparing a tree for planting, all parts which have been bruised or mutilated in digging the tree should be removed with a sharp knife, and all long slender roots should be trimmed to correspond with the general root system.

If the tree is small, the branches should all be removed before planting, leaving a single unbranched stem. This stem may be cut back to the height the tree is desired to have a top begin to grow.

The extremes both ways as to the height of a tree are between eighteen and thirty inches.

If, however, a larger grade is planted the top should not be cut so closely.

After the above preparations have been made several precautions should be observed in planting the tree.

After the tree is properly set in the hole only finely pulverized soil should be used. It is very important to work the soil in closely around the roots. This may be done with the fingers. Also moving the tree up and

# 500 FEET VALUABLE RAILROAD FRONTAGE NEW BEREAL

Just across railroad tracks, and less than 100 yards from new proposed passenger depot.

The only remaining railroad frontage in Berea available for Commercial purposes.

A number of other choice bungalow home-sites will also be sold

## AT AUCTION

NO BY-BIDDING

NO BOOSTING

VERY EASY TERMS

Wednesday and Thursday

April 26 and 27, 10 a. m.

ONE LOT WILL BE GIVEN AWAY FREE

\$100 IN VALUABLE PRESENTS ALSO FREE

You don't have to buy---you don't have to bid to have an equal opportunity of winning the free lot or the presents; just be present, that's all.

## BAND CONCERT

Phillips, Baker & Isaacs, Owners

SALE CONDUCTED BY

RALPH E. WALD PHILLIPS  
REAL ESTATE PROMOTER

Permanent Address  
Jacksonville, Fla.

Boone Tavern  
Berea, Kentucky

## LOCAL PAGE

NEWS OF BEREAL AND VICINITY, GATHERED FROM A VARIETY OF SOURCES

**BRECK & EVANS**  
RICHMOND, KY.  
FIRE, LIFE, ACCIDENT,  
AND LIVE STOCK  
INSURANCE  
See the New Life Policy.

**C. Tevis, the Tailor**

For Cleaning, Pressing and Repairing we give the best work at the lowest price. Satisfaction guaranteed. Phone 71. We call for and deliver.

**Short Street in the Cornelius Building**  
Call and give me a trial.

We SELL Hats.  
Ad. Mrs. Laura Jones.

J. Burdette & Sons have just received this week a large stone crusher which they have installed at their lime stone quarry near Berea.

J. W. VanWinkle in the employ of the Spalding Buggy Co. has returned from Alabama where they have been selling during the winter months.

Everett D. Stafford of Mt. Sterling came to Berea last Thursday, to accept a position in the office of the Berea Bank and Trust Co.

R. H. Ray of Hyden was in Berea during the week end visiting his daughter, Miss Edna of the Academy Department.

Easter Opening at Mrs. Laura Jones' Friday and Saturday the 21-22. You are invited. (Ad-13)

Miss Myrtle Baker visited friends in Richmond last Friday.

Dean Slagle of the class of 1915 is now the principal of the City High School of Morristown, Tenn. This is one of the strongest high schools of the state. He reports successful work.

Miss Euphemia K. Corwin, who has spent the past winter visiting in the East, returned to Berea last week to the delight of her many friends.

Easter Millinery Friday and Saturday, April 21-22. Come and see the latest and newest ideas in all lines of millinery. Fish's. (Ad-42)

Just back from Cincinnati with a special stock for Easter. Cheap! SURE they are always cheap at Laura Jones'. The right hat at the right price at the right time. (Ad-43)

Dr. B. F. Robinson left Monday to be gone about a month to take post graduate work. He first went to Chicago to spend a week at Doctor Murphy's Clinic, and from there he goes to Rochester, Minn., where he will spend some time with the Mayo Brothers.

**Genasco**  
THE TRINIDAD-LAKE-ASPHALT  
Ready Roofing

Get roofing that lasts. What's the use of spending money for repairs and frequent re-roofing?

Genasco is proof against rain, snow, sun, wind, heat, cold, sparks, alkalies, acids—everything that harms ordinary roofs.

The natural oils of Trinidad Lake asphalt give it resistance, and make it last.

Now is the time to let us have your order.

**Stephens & Muncy**  
BEREA, KENTUCKY

New hats at Laura Jones for Easter opening. Just back from Cincinnati with a new fresh stock. The newest thing in shapes and the latest "kink" in style and trimming. (Ad-43)

Miss Elsie Atzenhofer, who has been quite sick for several days, is able to be out again.

Miss Nancy Logan, who was called home recently on account of the death of her sister, returned to school Saturday.

Earl Ford of Chicago came to Berea last Friday to accept a position as Linotype operator in the Printing Department.

Many enterprising young people took advantage of the nice weather Monday to make excursions to the hills. Six wagons and several walking parties were out.

New Sport and Outing hats at 50c and \$1.00 at Mrs. Laura Jones. (Ad-43)

Mrs. Reuben S. Tyler of Wyoming, O., is spending the week in Berea visiting her daughter, Mrs. William Jesse Baird.

Miss Nancy Huff of the class of '15, who is now teaching at Whitesburg, writes that she is enjoying her work and that she will be in Berea during the triennial reunion of College Alumni Commencement week.

Mrs. E. F. Dizney returned to her home in Evans Monday after a pleasant visit of two weeks with her son and daughters.

Charles Breckinridge Anderson, of the Training School Faculty, left Saturday for a visit with his brother in Indiana.

The Misses Bowersox and Welsh are spending the week in New Orleans of the Southern Educational Association.

It will be of interest to friends to know that Miss Margaret Shumaker, of the class of 1914, is now teaching at her home in Milroy, Pa., and will return to Berea to attend the Triennial Reunion of College Alumni during Commencement week.

Mrs. Jennie Fish spent week-end in Wildie visiting relatives and friends in Rockcastle County.

Special Easter Display Friday and Saturday, April 21-22. Fish's. (Ad-43)

Mr. and Mrs. William Pow of Adams, Mass., were the guests of Mrs. Jennie Hill and son, Lester, for a few days last week.

Jack Baufell spent Saturday and Sunday visiting relatives and friends in Rockcastle County.

Mrs. W. H. Bower returned Monday from Cincinnati, O., where she was called on account of the illness of her sister.

Saturday Evening Post for sale, 5 cents a copy by Elmer Steele. Ad.

Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Bower went to Falmouth Thursday on account of the death of their brother-in-law. Have you seen the new "Dodge" car? Ad-43

The B. Y. P. U. of the Baptist Church had a very pleasant social gathering in the church Monday evening.

Mrs. Alice Moore spent the first of the week at the home of her brother at Wallacetown.

Mr. and Mrs. John F. Dean motor to Richmond Friday in their new car.

Misses Anna Powell and Bertha Stevens spent the weekend at Miss Powell's home at Kerby Knob.

T. L. Britton, a teacher in the high school at Oneida, was in Berea Sunday and Monday visiting his wife, who is taking treatment at the Robinson Hospital.

Mrs. Frank Roy of Wildie was in Berea over Sunday visiting her mother, Mrs. Nannie Davis.

John Creech and Miss Elizabeth Van Winkle, Sr., were married in Richmond Tuesday, April 11. They will reside in Berea.

Dr. and Mrs. M. M. Robinson and Mrs. T. L. Britton, motored to Kingston Monday.

Mrs. Lowen and children of Richmond were in Berea over Sunday.

While riding, ride in comfort and style in a "Dodge." Berea Motor Car Co. Ad-43

George Golden, who is employed in Lexington, was home a few days last week.

W. B. Davison of the class of 1914, who has been actively engaged in Y. M. C. A. work in New York city and Detroit, is spending a few days in Berea before he sails for South America to engage in similar work there. His address in his new field of work will be Rua da Aurora 55 A, Recife, Pernambuco, Brazil. More will be said later about Mr. Davison's new work, etc.

**CABLE****Greatest Southern Author**

Will give a reading from his own books, College Chapel.

**Monday Night, April 24**

Admission only 15 Cents

Geo. W. Cable was a native of New Orleans. He served in the Rebel cavalry, though he knew he was on the wrong side, and received a Yankee bullet in his breast. His Dramatic Readings are better than any Theatre.

Probably this is his last appearance. We advise every one to come.

Mrs. G. C. Frye of Prospect street have you had a ride in the new returned Monday from Crescenton "Dodge?" If interested make date where she has been visiting her for free demonstration. Berea Motor Car Co. Ad-43

Mr. and Mrs. Egbert Davis and William Pow and Doctor Best little son, spent over Sunday with motored to Lexington Tuesday on Mrs. Davis' parents at Shawhan.

W. E. Farmer spent over Sunday Harry Prather is visiting this week with homefolks in Berea.

Eugene Wise of the Academy Department, visited his parents at Maysville over Sunday.

J. W. Stephens is able to be around home again.

Wright Kelley, who has been in Harlan county for some time, has returned to his home at this place.

The Christian Endeavor meeting on Sunday night, April 23, will be held at 7:30 instead of 6:15. Please notice the change in the hour. The topic is: The Lessons of Our Immortality. Rom. 6:1-23. This will be an Easter meeting and we hope to have the room more than full. Come and encourage the leader who is Fred Ford.

Let us all start the day right by attending the sunrise prayer meeting to be held at the Union Church Easter Sunday at 6:00 o'clock.

Miss Della Holliday, who was operated on at the College Hospital recently, is improving daily and will be out soon.

The Progress Club met at the home of Mrs. Carl Hunt Thursday afternoon.

Mrs. E. A. Griffith left Saturday for a visit with her sons in Hot Springs and Mountain Grove, Va.

N. J. Coyle from Paulsboro was in Berea for few days last week.

The Messrs. George Dick and John Dean are the possessors of new Dodge machines for which they now have the agency.

**CHRISTIAN CHURCH NEWS**

The meetings held in the Christian Church by Brother H. L. McMurry came to a close Lord's Day night, April 16. The experience proved to be profitable and pleasant to all. W. J. Hudspeth minister of the congregation hoped to be able to secure the services of other ministers and continue for several weeks, but on account of other engagements has not been able to secure the services of any other minister. We hope to secure them later.

You are most cordially invited by the Ladies Aid Society of the Christian Church to a Silver Tea at the residence of Mrs. J. W. Herndon on Jackson street on Monday afternoon, April 24th, from 3 to 6.

**A CARD OF THANKS**

We, the family of Mrs. Serena Ogg, wish to express our gratitude to our many friends and relatives, who were so kind and helpful through her long illness and especially do we wish to thank Dr. and Mrs. B. F. Robinson for their care and sympathy.

The Ogg Family.

Here I am back at my old stand

**"Good Things to Eat"**

I am glad to announce to my friends and former customers that I have bought out Gaines and Higgs. Come in and see me and I will treat you right.

**A. B. CORNETT**

Berea, Kentucky

Phone 92

**L. & N. TIME TABLE**

North Bound, Local

Knoxville 7:00 a.m. 10:56 p.m.

Berea 1:07 p.m. 3:56 a.m.

Cincinnati 6:00 p.m. 7:45 a.m.

South Bound, Local

Cincinnati 7:05 a.m. 8:15 p.m.

Berea 12:42 p.m. 12:18 a.m.

Express Train

South Bound

Cincinnati 8:00 a.m.

Berea 12:02 p.m.

No. 33 will stop to let off passengers from Columbus, O., or points beyond, or from Indianapolis, Ind., or points beyond, and to take passengers for Knoxville or points beyond, at which the train stops.

When such passengers have baggage, it is transferred to train number 37 at Richmond, Ky.

North Bound

Berea 4:58 p.m.

Cincinnati 9:50 p.m.

No. 32 will stop at Berea to take passengers for Cincinnati, O., and points beyond.

**LOST OR MISLAI**

Policy No. 618170 issued by The Penn Mutual Life Insurance Company, on the life of James S. Gott. The holder will please return it to the undersigned. An application has been made for the issuing of a duplicate.

James S. Gott, Berea, Ky. (Ad-45)

**FARM FOR SALE**

25 acres 2 1/4 miles south of Berea on Scaffold Cane pike. Also a 7-year-old team of mules. Enquire of C. W. Johnston, Berea, Ky. R. R. 2. Ad-43

**FARM FOR SALE**

Having decided to quit farming, I will sell privately, my farm containing 150 acres near Brassfield, Madison County, Kentucky, one-half mile from good pike. "Splendid stock farm," 30 acres in bluegrass, 10 acres bottom in alfalfa, the remainder, garden, farming and woodland. "Has six ever running springs." Good seven room dwelling, a modern stock and feed barn, 1 other good barn, smith and wood shop. Meat house, wash house and warm house combined. Modern poultry house, fine spring house. Everything complete. Price per acre \$37.00. Terms easy. J. W. Dalton, Brassfield, Ky. (Ad-42).

An acre of performance is worth the whole world of promise.

**PIANO TUNING**

Get your Piano tuned. Guarantee my work. Formerly with Cleveland Firm. Can refer you to several of Berea's citizens. Respectfully, College Box 321. L. D. Shattohewells.

**Provide Now for Your Hat Before the Easter Rush**

We want to please everybody, if it's possible, especially in delivering your hat on time. There is a tremendous rush the nearer we approach Easter and in order to feel sure of having your hat we urge you to select your hat now. We can deliver it at any time you want it. Our stock is beautifully attractive and we can please you.

**Fish's**

Corner Main and Center

**MARBLE AND GRANITE MONUMENTS.**

Our Catalogues are complete. We can furnish you any design that is now in print; also we can get up original designs to meet your ideas.

A call on us will convince you that we are more reasonable in prices than concerns that employ agents on commission.

**"The Quality Shop"**

Jno. Harwood, Mgr.

Berea Ky.

**WE ARE HEADQUARTERS FOR**

First Class Meats, Fancy and Staple Groceries, Kyoma and Potts' Ship Stuff, J. E. M., Zaring's and Potts' Flour and Meal, Fresh Fruits and Vegetables, Eggs, Butter and Fresh Milk.

Give Us a Call and Be Convinced

**The Old Reliable Meat Market & Grocery**

JOE W. STEPHENS

**PRODUCE WANTED**

I want fifty thousand lbs. of rags, copper, brass, zinc, rubber, and hides for which I will pay highest market prices when delivered at my old stand on Depot street. Bring your stuff and get cash for it.

**YOUR SECURITY**

**Capital stock and double liability \$50,000.00  
Surplus, undivided profits - 11,000.00**

Careful supervision of our Directors, namely

J. W. Baker, Merchant, Sextons Creek, Ky.  
R. H. Chrisman, Merchant, Berea, Ky.  
P. Cornelius, Physician, Berea, Ky.  
John F. Dean, Cashier, Berea, Ky.  
W. O. Hayes, Merchant, Berea, Ky.  
J. W. Herndon, Farmer and Capitalist, Berea, Ky.  
A. Isaacs, Miller, Berea, Ky.  
J. W. Stephens, Coal and Lumber Dealer, Berea, Ky.  
A. H. Williams, Capitalist, Berea, Ky.  
E. C. Wynn, Farmer, Berea, Ky.

Careful business management, unquestioned ability and integrity of officers and directors, strict banking laws, enforced to the letter, means ABSOLUTE SAFETY and SECURITY.

Add to this courteous treatment and you should be satisfied to do your banking business with

**BEREA BANK & TRUST CO.**

Main Street, Berea, Kentucky

**The Citizen**

A family newspaper for all that is right, true and interesting.

Published every Thursday at Berea, Ky.

**BEREA PUBLISHING CO.**  
(Incorporated)  
**WM. G. FROST, Editor-in-Chief**

**C. H. WERTENBERGER, Managing Editor**

**F. O. BOWMAN, Assistant Manager**

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PAVABLE IN ADVANCE

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Six Months . . . . . 50  
Three Months . . . . . 35

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The date after your name on label shows to what date your subscription is paid. If it is not changed within three weeks after renewal notice is given.

Missing numbers will be gladly supplied if we are notified.

Liberal terms given to any who obtain new subscriptions for us. Any one sending us four years' subscription will receive *The Citizen* free for himself for one year.

Advertising rates on application.



KENTUCKY PRESS ASSOCIATION  
No Whiskey Advertisements!  
No Immodest News Items!

**OPEN AIR SERVICES**

Palm Sunday was marked by the renewal of the weekly open air meetings which proved such a success last fall. This meeting was held at the Point. The College band gave a short concert after which Doctor Raine read and expounded short passages of scripture. There were about two hundred present. These meetings prove to be an objective point for Sunday afternoon walks and furnish pleasant recreation. The place of meeting next Sunday will be announced later.

**GROVE DINNER**

The members of Table No. 10 of the College Dining Hall went to the Point Tuesday evening for dinner. They cooked their provisions in camp fashion on a huge bonfire and secured water from a nearby stream. After the dishes were cleared away, a short program was given, featuring John Kilbourne in a matchless reading of "Moonbeams." All returned at a late hour, happier and greatly refreshed.

**CHRISTIAN ENDEAVOR**

The meeting of the Christian Endeavor Society of the Union Church, Sunday evening, was led by Effie Amrose and Dewey Sharp. The topic was, "Good Prayer Meetings and How to Have Them". Each leader gave and expounded definite rules for the conditions of prayer meetings which might apply to all religious meetings. If the members of Christian Endeavor will remember these rules and put them into practice in their home communities this summer, great good will surely result.

**ORDINANCE**

The City Council of the City of Berea, Kentucky, do ordain; Section I—That all privies now existing or that shall hereafter be constructed within the corporate limits of the City of Berea, Kentucky, shall be constructed or repaired with screens, to prevent flies and other insects of the fly kind having access to the deposits thereof and that said privies be regularly cleaned and lined so as to be sanitary.

Any person who shall violate this ordinance shall be fined not less than five dollars for each offense.

W. G. Best, City Clerk.

Day Telephone 270

**RICHMOND HEATING & PLUMBING CO.**

CLAY BUILDING, WEST MAIN STREET

Bayton's Domestic Supply Plants, Gas and Gasoline Engines, Sewer Pipe and Mill Supplies.

RICHMOND

KENTUCKY

**SMART PEOPLE BUY DRY GOODS AND NOTIONS**

FROM

**OWEN McKEE**

THERE IS A REASON

RICHMOND

KENTUCKY

**DOCTOR HALL HERE**

Wednesday afternoon the students met in United Chapel to listen to Dr. G. Stanley Hall. He is one of the greatest educators and psychologists in the world and is widely known. His writings on educational topics are read and studied the world over.

The students have been awaiting the arrival of Doctor Hall with intense interest which did not at all abate when he came.

He gave an interesting and instructive talk concerning the modern trend of educational thought. After he had concluded, President Frost asked him to give the latest points in education to our faculty. He responded with a masterful presentation of the modern "efficiency" movement, saying that by the use of efficient training the energy expended in all lines of work may be reduced from one-half to two-thirds.

The students and people of Berea are greatly indebted to Doctor Hall for his presence and message. He was en route to the annual meeting of the Kentucky Educational Association at Louisville where many of our students will doubtless hear him again.

**MR. AND MRS. TAYLOR GIVE DINNER PARTY**

Mr. and Mrs. Taylor delightfully entertained at their home Monday night, with a sumptuous dinner such as they are accustomed to spread before their many friends, the following guests: Mrs. L. A. Davis, Miss Cameron, Messrs. Dick, Stephens, Werlenberger, with their respective wives. Most charming music was furnished by the host as an after-dinner entertainment which was thoroughly enjoyed by all.

**PUBLIC SPEAKING CLASS ENTERAINED**

Monday night the members of Doctor Raine's public speaking class walked to his home where they were royally entertained. Doctor Raine gave a very fine reading and interpretation of Shakespeare's "Romeo and Juliet". He not only teaches his class how to read, but also gives them striking examples and allows them to put their knowledge to a practical use. After the conclusion of the reading, refreshments were served and at a late hour all turned their faces toward Berea. The return walk in the moonlight was made the more romantic by having heard such a matchless reading of one of the world's best known dramas.

Guard well thy thoughts; our thoughts are heard in Heaven.—Young.

Many men owe the grandeur of their lives to their tremendous difficulties.—Surgeon.

**SECURES AGENCY FOR DODGE BROTHERS' CAR**

Local Sales Rights for Popular Car, Much Sought After; 20,000 Sold in First Six Months.

Word was received from Detroit yesterday, confirming the appointment of Berea Motor Car Co., as local dealers for Dodge Brothers in Madison County, and vicinity. Messrs. Dick and Dean are today the subject of congratulations on Automobile Row, as the agency for Dodge Brothers' car is one of the most sought after of any motor car on the market.

Just a year ago, Dodge Brothers, who had been manufacturing the vital parts for more than 500,000 motor cars, announced that they would soon market a car bearing their own name. Today, over 20,000 satisfied purchasers of Dodge Brothers' cars are driving their machines daily and obtaining the utmost in satisfaction.

"Perhaps never before in the history of the automobile industry has a new car met with such instant success as has Dodge Brothers' car," say Messrs. Dick and Dean, local dealers. "Dealers and owners have now had a year in which to judge the car and it goes without saying that the public has set its stamp of approval on this popular priced car. Not only has the factory been oversold from the very beginning, but even today, when the first rush might be expected to be over, we have three purchasers for every car we can get."

"In bringing out their new car, Dodge Brothers set an entirely new standard for the popular priced field.

**Just to Remind You**

Our Bank is Under Government Supervision. We Are Seeking Your Business.

Capital \$25,000 Surplus \$25,000 Profits \$8,000

**Berea National Bank**  
Berea, Kentucky

where he moved his family last week, was in town Monday transacting some business.

**MADISON COUNTY**

Kingston

Kingston, Apr. 18.—There will be services at the Baptist church next Sunday.—Miss Archie Maupin is visiting her mother in Lexington.—Mr. and Mrs. Curt Parks entertained Sunday, Mr. and Mrs. Chester Parks, Mrs. Blazer and Miss Nettie Oldham, of Berea.—Miss Bertie Combs who is teaching at Speedwell was the guest of the Misses Flannery Saturday and Sunday.—Misses Turpin and Herndon accompanied Miss Gene Doty home and spent from Friday till Monday.—Mrs. Will Morris spent part of last week with her daughter Mrs. Howard, who was sick.—Miss Vena Dean has returned home.

Harts

Harts, April 17.—Our series of meetings probably will begin Monday and Tuesday night with Bros. Hudson and Roberts and others.

Our prayer meetings are every Thursday night at 7:30. Everyone come out and help and pray that we all may grow and prosper in this work.—John W. Lake has been very sick with lagrippe for quite a while but is some better.—Mr. and Mrs. Critt Robinson visited the latter's parents Saturday and Sunday.—Miss Minnie Lake is visiting her sister this week. Mrs. Sam Robinson of Seaford Cane.

**ESTILL COUNTY**

Irvine

Irvine, Apr. 9.—Born to Mr. and Mrs. Bert Masters, a pretty little girl; mother and baby doing fine.—Mr. Theodore Howard and Miss Katie Powell were quietly married at the home of Buford Powell, a brother of the bride. We wish them happiness.—Mrs. Frank Gould of Witt Springs, visited Mrs. R. W. Masters Tuesday.—Chas. Cundiff of Jackson is visiting relatives here.—Lewis Wilson, Jr., was the pleasant guest of A. D. Powell Sunday.—Herman Masters visited relatives at Ironmount over Sunday.—Miss Price Winburn is seriously ill with measles and typhoid fever.

**DODGE BROTHERS  
MOTOR CAR**

will be sold in  
this city by

**BEREA MOTOR CAR CO.**

Cornelius Block

Berea, Ky.

## MOUNTAIN AGRICULTURE

Conducted by Mr. Robert F. Spence, Farm Demonstrator and Special Investigator

County Agent Spence has been up on the sick list for the last two weeks and is not yet able to fill his appointments. He regrets not being able to visit his farmer friends at this time as his physicians will not permit him to do any work.

He wishes to announce that he has seeds on hand for the garden and flower beds of Berea for the boys and girls who are entering the contest for beautifying Berea. If they will call at his office at the last of this week they may be supplied.

### CUTWORM CONTROL

**Cornfields May Be Protected by Plowing at the Proper Time and Using Poison.**

Numerous complaints of the ravages of cutworms, especially in relation to corn, are received each season by the department. Prompt action is necessary for controlling cutworms after their presence becomes noticeable in the spring which is usually about the time the corn begins to sprout. Because of the fact that the delay necessary between the time the worms make their appearance and the time a reply can be received from the department is often disastrous to the crop, the importance of recognizing these insects and knowing how to control them is evident.

Cutworm injury almost invariably occurs in the spring, the plants usually being cut off at the surface, or a little below the surface of the ground, beginning as soon as the first plants sprout and continue until late June or early July, by which time the worms are full grown. Feeding takes place at night, the worms resting during the day beneath debris or in the soil at a depth of from one-half to one inch below the surface, and since they closely resemble the color of the soil in most cases, the cause of the injury is often not apparent. However, if the soil surrounding the cut-off plant be examined carefully, the culprit will quite likely be found curled up in the soil.

#### Life History

The various cutworms are known under a number of popular names, such as the glassy cutworm, greasy cutworm, variegated cutworm, clay-backed cutworm, etc., but the injuries caused by them are very similar and their habits in general are also much the same. The parents of cutworms are grayish or brownish moths or "millers," which commonly occur at lights during summer evenings. Each moth may lay from 200 to 500 eggs, either in masses or singly, in fields covered with dense vegetation, and hence are to be found more often in cultivated fields which have been in grass or weeds the preceding fall. The eggs hatch in the fall, a few weeks after they are laid, usually during September, and the young cutworms, after feeding on grass and other vegetation until cold weather, pass the winter as partly grown caterpillars. If such infested fields are left to grass, no noticeable injury is likely to occur, but when it is broken up and planted to corn or other wide-row crops, the worms, being suddenly placed on "short rations," wreak havoc with the newly planted crops, the nearly full-grown worms feeding greedily and consuming an enormous amount of food. In northern latitudes they attain full growth and stop feeding in late June or early July and change to the pupal or resting stage. The injury often ceases so suddenly that farmers are at a loss to account for the fact.

#### Control

Land to be planted to corn the following spring, especially such land as has laid in grass for a considerable time and is likely to contain cutworms, should be plowed in mid-summer of early fall about the time the eggs are laid, or better, before the eggs are laid, for then vegetation which is suitable for the moths to lay their eggs upon is removed. The earlier the preceding year grasslands to be planted to corn are plowed, the less will be the probability that the cutworm moths will have laid their eggs thereon, and the less, consequently, will be the danger of injury by cutworms the following year.

Late fall and winter plowing of grasslands, although not as effective as early plowing, will destroy many of the hibernating cutworms, as well as such other important corn pests as white grubs, and should be practiced when earlier plowing is impracticable.

Pasturing hogs upon land supposed to harbor cutworms is a beneficial practice, as these animals root

## Cleaning Up Would Destroy Mosquitoes' Breeding Places

"SWAT THE FLY!" has long been a rallying cry among the workers for better sanitation, purity hygiene and cleaner streets, but its position as a slogan is threatened by a new cry of "Slam the mosquito!"

A bulletin issued by the Philadelphia board of health deals with the mosquito question and tells how to make the clean up campaign minimize, if not eliminate, the dangers inseparable from the presence of mosquitoes in numbers. It lays stress on the importance of killing as many as possible of the mosquitoes in the early spring, because "every mosquito killed now will mean thousands less in the summer."

"By far the best way to deal with mosquitoes," says the bulletin, "is to destroy their breeding places. As soon as the warm weather comes the female mosquitoes, which are the only ones which survive the winter, will emerge from their winter quarters in our cellars, vaults and other damp, dark places to seek food and to hunt a place to lay their eggs. The breeding mosquito must find standing water in which to deposit her eggs. If she fails in this she soon dies, without offspring. Therefore no stagnant water, no breeding places for mosquitoes; no breeding places, no mosquitoes."

"People do not realize that any puddle of water, no matter how small nor how foul, is an acceptable breeding place for mosquitoes. Where it is necessary to have water standing in tanks, barrels or other such receptacles, keep them tightly covered with fine wire screens. Keep cesspool covers perfectly tight and the vents tightly screened."

"Where drainage of pools is not possible or covering of receptacles is not practicable all standing water should be covered with a film of kerosene oil, which prevents mosquitoes from breeding in it. One ounce of oil is sufficient to cover fifteen square feet of water. The oil should be renewed once a week during the mosquito breeding season."

The bulletin admonishes all householders and residents to take full advantage of clean up time, so that neighborhoods and individual premises may be made "mosquito proof, fly proof and disease proof."

### SOME CLEAN UP BENEFITS.

**Results Obtained in Chicago Would Please Any One.**

A few of the things accomplished for Chicago by the clean up campaign were:

Helped keep the street clean, protection of the trees, back and front yards kept in good order, prizes having been offered for the greatest improvement and best results, kept dirt out of schools and made the boys shine their shoes, which has been an incentive to keep the rest of their clothes cleaner; kept the buildings from being defaced and fences marked with chalk, etc.; dower boxes were used in the business districts and shrubs and flowers planted everywhere, protection to dumb animals and other things capable of being injured, many alleys paved, broken fences mended, old shacks torn down or repaired and painted, enforced the anti-squatting law, and playgrounds were created.

Cattle—Shippers \$7.50@9; butcher steers extra \$8.50@9, good to choice \$7.50@8.40, common to fair \$5.50@7.25; heifers, extra \$8.35@8.75, good to choice \$7.50@8.25, common to fair \$5.50@7.25; cows, extra \$6.50@7.25, good to choice \$5.75@6.35, common to fair \$4.50@6.65, canners \$4@4.50, stockers and feeders \$5.50@7.75.

Bulls—Bologna \$6.25@7.25, fat bulls \$7@7.50.

Calves—Extra \$10.25@10.50, fair to good \$7.25@10.25, common and large \$5@10.

Hogs—Selected heavy shippers \$9.95@10, good to choice packers and butchers \$9.95@10, mixed packers \$9.75@9.95, stags \$6@7, common to choice heavy fat sows \$7.25@9.25, light shippers \$9.25@9.50, pigs (110 lbs and less) \$6.25@8.25.

Sheep—Extra \$7.75@8, good to choice \$6.75@7.65, common to fair \$4.50@6.50, sheared sheep \$6@6.50.

Lambs—Extra \$10@10.25, good to choice \$9.50@10, common to fair \$8@8.25, spring lambs \$12@16.

### PERSHING DEPENDS ON AIR SCOUTS IN HUNT



Photos by American Press Association

Aviators are called upon to play a leading part in the hunt for Villa. Already we have reports of mishaps to the aviation corps. Here is seen how aeroplanes were placed in cars at San Antonio, Tex., for transportation with the troops, also how a plane was taken apart for shipment.

## HOME DEPARTMENT

Conducted by Miss Jessie S. Moore, Director of Home Science

### WILL IT HELP KEEP THE BABY FROM CRYING?

Some twenty-five years ago, Annie stopped to show her high school diploma to Maud who had dropped out of the class two years before to make a home for Jack. Maud, sitting in her cozy home, took the parchment, which Annie, with ill-concealed pride, held out and looked at it thoughtfully. It meant so much to Annie and she could have had one too, had she kept on in school; but it had not seemed worth while to her.

Glancing at the rosy-cheeked baby in the crib at her side, she smilingly handed the diploma back to Annie and said, "It's true Annie, I am proud of your success, but after all what is there in all that learning which will help keep the baby from crying?"

"Why," said Annie, "Why"—and then she stopped for as her mind flashed over the list of studies packed in the four years course, Latin, Greek, German, French, Ancient, Medieval and Modern History, Literature, Rhetoric, Algebra, Geometry, Trigonometry. There did not seem to be one thing she could name that had any bearing on this or any other phase of practical life. So she finally said: "Why, what a queer question. What do you think education is for any way?" Though she loved Maud dearly, she had deep down in her heart a feeling that Maud was in some way rather ordinary and lacking in the finer instincts and that she did not appreciate an education.

Since that day so many have asked Maud's question in one form or another as to the usefulness of education, and so many boys and girls have dropped out of school because they have not seen practical advantages in what the high school has to offer, that even the school men themselves have been obliged to take notice. This popular demand has led to the arranging of courses in Vocational Education which fit young people for the things they are to do in life. There has been much discussion and contention about these courses but at last, not only their helpfulness but also their educational and cultural worth is coming to be generally recognized. Some of the leading universities of our country credit these courses toward degrees. Today the leading educators of this country are urging our young people everywhere to take up some of these courses, and the country boys and girls especially to study agriculture and Home Science.

In our Vocational School at Berea, several courses are arranged for girls. A course for training

### TO USE MOUNTAIN GUNS ON VILLA



Photo by American Press Association

American troops getting into action with a rapid fire gun.

### COMMISSIONER'S SALE

D. C. Clark, plaintiff, vs. L. O. Phelps, defendant.

By virtue of a judgment and order of sale entered in the above styled action at the February term, 1916, of the Madison Circuit Court, the undersigned will on Monday, May 1st, 1916, (County Court Day) at or about 11:30 o'clock a.m. to make the sum of \$330.20 sell to the highest and best bidder at public auction in front of the Court House door in Richmond, Ky., the following property:

Lots Eleven (11) and Twelve (12) in Block "A," Prospect Addition to the City of Berea, Ky.

Terms: Said lots will be offered separately, and if either brings the sum of \$330.20 it alone will be sold; if neither brings said amount, both will be sold, first separately, and then as a whole. Said sale or sales will be on a credit of six and twelve months, the purchaser to execute to undersigned interest-bearing bonds with approved security, with lien retained to secure their payment, with privilege of paying principal and accrued interest at any time.

J. J. Greenleaf, Master Commissioner.

Ad-44

## FOR THE CHILDREN

Many Things of Interest to the Small Folk.

### TWO PRACTICAL PATRIOTS.

How a Brother and Sister in Oklahoma Provided a School Flag—Why the Ancient Romans Revered the Candia. A Winsome Lady at Play.

In Oklahoma a brother and sister of ten and thirteen years, respectively, got the idea from reading that the district country school ought to have a flag. A mention of the need seemed to call forth little enthusiasm, and so, keeping their purpose secret, they begged some red, white and blue material, cut and sewed diligently at spare times, formed a correctly proportioned banner a yard wide and four feet long and, working one night by moonlight until after 12 o'clock, without consent of the directors they cut, trimmed, drugged and planted upright a slender pole nearly thirty feet tall and from it unfurled the flag on a baulky line to the moaning wind. The teacher and scholars gathered later and sang "The Star Spangled Banner," and the flagmakers received a substantial recompense as a surprise in turn from the whole community.—Philadelphia Ledger.

#### Birds in the United States.

There are 700,000,000 birds in the United States, according to an estimate made a little while ago by the government. This means that there are about five birds to every man, woman and child in this wide country. Bird lovers in every part of the United States assisted in taking this count. The census was taken by acres, and the most scientific methods were used. Those districts in which no count was possible were sized up by the results obtained from nearby places where the census had been thoroughly conducted. The final estimate is said to be reasonably near the actual figure.

#### Romans and the Candle.

According to Pliny, the ancient Romans would not extinguish a candle, letting it burn out instead. The reason, he states, was that they considered fire an animal, for it needs nourishment, moves itself, grows with added food and when extinguished gives a gasp as if slain. The Romans were opposed to ending the life of so useful a creature. Probably they changed their minds quickly respecting this when a house got afire.

#### Wash Day.

When mammy does her washin' I wash my doll's clothes. Joe's how dey git so grimy. De land er goodness knowa.

I soap 'em in de water, Den washin' runn' de suds, An' w'en I gets 'em ironed Dey'll look like bran' new duds.

But 'twon't be long, I reckon, Dey'll stay so nice an' smart. Do way de chile gets mussy Jen' breaka her mudder's heart.

But maybe when I hug her An' squeeze her so tight Do color runs—ma say it do, An' my ma's ellus right.

—St. Nicholas.

#### Miss Thaw on the Beach.

The smiling young girl in the picture seems a little shy and somewhat pleased at the camera man who caught her as she was walking among the bathhouses at Palm Beach, Fla. What



she carries in the pail is unknown, but it is safe to say that it is either sand or water. There are plenty of both at the noted southern winter resort. Here the fashionable folks who do not like the cold breezes of the north spend their time in bathing, fishing, golfing and other warm weather sports. The little girl with the pail is Miss Virginia Thaw, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. William Thaw 3d of Pittsburgh.

# INTERNATIONAL SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

(By E. O. BELLETTI, Acting Director of Sunday School Course of the Moody Bible Institute, Chicago.) (Copyright, 1916, Western Newspaper Union.)

## LESSON FOR APRIL 23

### EASTER LESSON.

LESSON TEXT—I Cor. 15:1-28.  
GOLDEN TEXT—Now hath Christ been raised from the dead, the first fruits of them that are asleep.—I Cor. 15:20.

If teachers can impress indelibly upon the minds of their scholars the fact that Jesus rose from the dead and is as truly alive today as when walking the hills of Galilee this repetition of the Easter story will not be in vain. For the pupils to take notes of the points of the argument and to recite upon those notes at the end of the class hour would greatly help to fix the facts in their minds. This account considered today is perhaps the oldest written record we have of this great fact, written about 56 A. D., hence the significance of verse six.

1. The Triumphant Fact (vs. 1-4). If Christian workers would be more familiar with this passage they would more intelligently understand what the term "Gospel" means. The fact of the resurrection loomed larger in Paul's mind than the virgin birth; the former was and is the greater miracle. This, one of the supreme chapters of the Bible, tells us what the Gospel is, and what its results are to be. (1) What it is. Not a new cure for tuberculosis, nor a new social environment, but the good news of one who was God incarnate (Paul does not use his earthly name Jesus), Christ the Anointed One, who died for our sins just as the Scriptures had foretold, and was buried. On the third day, "according to the Scriptures," He rose again and is now and ever shall be alive. Any Gospel that ignores the incarnation, passion and resurrection of Jesus is false to the Scriptures and a lie. (2) The result of preaching or testifying to this great program is twofold: first, salvation, "saved, restored to right relations with God;" and second, perseverance, "herein ye stand." The "God-story," good news, gospel or gospel—they are all the same—is "the power of God unto salvation," and the strong doctrine of the resurrection will cause men to walk straight, to stand upright. "Christ died for my sins according to the Scriptures" (I Cor. 5:6-10).

II. Witnesses to the Fact (vs. 5-12). Paul (v. 3) received the resurrection truth from many witnesses, whom he proceeds to enumerate, for it was not a matter of his own invention. The incredulity of the disciples at the first is frankly recorded (Luke 24:12). Jesus did not appear first to John, Pilate or the Sanhedrin, but to a woman, and the change of the apostles from a spirit of despair to that of confident, joyous certainty was most astonishing. There are eleven recorded appearances of Jesus after his resurrection, and not one of them was made to his enemies. Paul does not mention all of the appearances. He is probably naming only those persons, witnesses of his appearances, with whom he had conversed, or at least a few from each group. (1) Peter, referred to indirectly in Luke 24:34; (2) the apostles, to be exact, the first ten, Judas being dead and Thomas absent; (3) the apostles with Thomas present; (4) five hundred, the only record of this great company, though perhaps implied in the "brethren" of Matt. 28:10. "Half a thousand witnesses are enough to establish any case." Of these the greater number were alive twenty-five years after the event; (5) James, probably our Lord's brother, the honored head of the Jerusalem church; (6) "Then all the apostles," a larger circle than the twelve (see Luke 28:48, Acts 1:6-8). This may have been the appearance in the morn at the Sea of Galilee; (7) "me also."

III. The Fact Applied. (vs. 13-20). The Corinthians, to whom Paul was writing, did not deny Christ's immortality, but seemed to deny that the same power which had raised him could be applied to us who are only human. Paul answers this by presenting four arguments:

(1) The resurrection of Christ proves the possibility of the resurrection from the dead, if only of Jesus. The Sadducees taught the contrary. The Stoics taught that the dead were re-absorbed in God. To say Christ is not risen is to claim death as annihilation, to destroy faith in Jesus (v. 14) and to impugn the testimony of those who had seen him (v. 15). A dead Christ means dead Christians (v. 17) and our heaviest sorrow will be face the grave (v. 18).

(2) The Christian is "in Christ," and his resurrection carries ours with it. Paul's emphasis upon this term "in Christ" (vss. 18, 19, 22, 23 and elsewhere) is important to note.

(3) Christ, the second Adam, brings life; our common human nature dislikes as the first Adam, but our second Adam rose and "in him" we live.

(4) If Christ conquered death only for himself it was no real victory, nor could he give back to the Father a redeemed world.

Death is the last "enemy," for until sin is banished it will be present (Rom. 6:23).

## Easter In Cyprus

ENTER is a great time in the eastern church, and Cyprus preserves many peculiar methods of celebrating it, notably the method of entwining the small fronds of a large palm leaf into fantastic patterns, resembling in shape the same motives of sacred trees on ancient Cyproite vases. Good Friday is also celebrated in a picturesque way.

At Larnaca, says an English writer, I saw the procession moving slowly through the Maa Laird street. In the evening the street was overcrowded. At the central point of the procession walked the bishop under a purple canopy, richly bossed with gold, surrounded by his clergy in all their splendor. The priests were followed by the "epitaphion," or the sepulcher of Jesus Christ. Half a dozen of the prominent citizens carried a bier covered with a black pall and decorated with myrtle, red roses, white orange blossoms, lilies and other flowers in various colors and containing a life size wooden statue of Christ painted in colors after the traditional Byzantine style. It was illuminated by the light of many thick wax candles and pitch torches carried in the procession.

With the black silhouette of a Turkish mosque in the background a night scene of fairylike appearance is produced, surpassing the efforts of any Christmas pantomime. Indeed, the orthodox Greeks in the near east as well as those of Cyprus are accustomed to celebrate Easter much more than Christmas, probably because Easter is preceded by a strict fast lasting fifty days. On Saturday evening everybody goes to church for a four hours service, where the congregation kisses the images of Christ and the Virgin. Shortly before midnight a "diakonos" mounts the pulpit and reads the story of the crucifixion. At the same moment the bells begin ringing joyously to announce the opening of Easter Sunday, and every one rushes off home to feast on the good things, wonderful cakes and an assortment of wines, from which they have abstained for the previous fifty days.

## Resurrection

**A** WAY back last summer nature prompted the caterpillar to seek out its place, weave its tiny web and go to sleep there. Perhaps could the humble caterpillar have thought about it he would have wondered and maybe rebelled because he was forced to do this inexplicable thing. He had been very happy in his tiny way.

Life seemed very good to him out there in the sunshine of last summer, and he could not understand why he should have to give up all this and weave a web in a remote corner and go to sleep.

But you who see the chrysalis there in the spring sunshine know that he had to do this in order that he might progress to the higher, better and happier life of the butterfly.

The caterpillar had to die that the butterfly could be born. Death had to apparently triumph for a little while that the ultimate and far greater triumph of life and evolution might be the more complete.

And here we have in a humble but none the less effective phase the story of the resurrection, the passing of life into death, that it may emerge the greater and more perfect life.

Chimes of Easter

**A**FTER Nature's long, cold night, wrapped in icy sheets of white—

Ne'er a flower, or bird to sing—Nature wakes, and, lo, 'tis spring! And the church bells sweetly chime, Welcoming the Easter time.

Tiny shoots of green appear—Fragile children, pale with fear, Needing all the love and care Of the warm sun shining there. And the church bells sweetly chime, Welcoming the Easter time.

Pussy willows show their fur. You can almost hear them purr Out their welcome to the spring, Joining with the birds that sing. And the church bells sweetly chime, Welcoming the Easter time.

Oh, the smell of warm, moist earth! Oh, the magic of the birth Of the tiny ferns and flowers Soon to glorify the earth! And that mystery sublimes!

—Martha Coleman Sherman.

### The Great Day in Russia.

To the members of the Greek Orthodox church Easter is the greatest day in the ecclesiastical and secular calendar. Especially is this true in Russia. What Christmas gifts are to Americans and persons of other nationalities Easter gifts are to Russians. At Easter the Russians celebrate not only the miraculous resurrection of Christ and their own spiritual freedom from the bonds of sin, but the festival also suggests to them in a very eloquent manner the resurrection of the whole earth and the release of all the agencies of nature from the enthrallment of winter.

## Nancy's Easter Bonnet

By ANTOINETTE RICKENBAUGH



ALTHOUGH it is the middle of April, and violets, crocuses and daffodils are blooming in the garden, the evening is chill and damp, so we are sitting at our round table as we did in winter, with the lamp burning brightly and a cheerful fire in the grate. We means father, mother, Nancy, Ann and I. Ann and I are still schoolgirls. Nancy is the young lady of the family.

It is Saturday night, and we are expecting Nancy's Easter bonnet from the milliner's, for tomorrow the beautiful Easter (father always calls it that) will dawn upon us. Father hoped the bonnet would be sent home the first part of the week, so that we would become used to it and could now have our minds fixed more entirely on the religious side of Easter and not so much on the "vanities," as he calls all pride of dress.

Father is reading aloud, we are supposed to be listening as we sew; but, sis! I, and, I think the rest, are listening for the clang of the "knocker," anouncing the coming of the bonnet. And now the sound we are waiting to hear falls on our ears. I look up at Nancy (that is the name we like to call her). She gives a start and the color deepens on her cheek. I hear Sarah go to the door. Our hands that seemed so busy drop in our laps. In comes Sarah with a bandbox, not the kind that one "Put it on, Nancy," we all shout.

"Put it on, Nancy," we all shout at once. Sweet, pretty Nancy stands before the long mantel glass and puts it on her crown of gold brown hair. She turns to us. Deep in the shady brim behind the cluster of roses her bright face is all aglow—the very color of the roses.

"What will Robert Gray think?" I whisper to Ann. She and I are nearly of an age and mostly have thoughts and ways in common. Father now calls me from our excitement over Nancy's first Easter bonnet. Prayers are said, the good night kiss is given and to bed and silence we all go.

In the early morning we are roused from sleep by dear father's sweet, clear voice, singing some homepun verses through the halls and past our doors.

Awake, awake!  
Dull slumber shake  
From drowsy eyes.  
Behold! the sun  
Shine with the light of Easter morn.

Rejoice, rejoice!  
Let heart and voice  
Sing out a lay.  
Meet for the day  
On which the Lord, the Christ is risen.

We spring from our beds, Ann and I, and go to the window to behold the grandeur of the sky. The sun has just cleared the horizon, which is outlined by the beautiful, restful mountains. Some soft clouds hang above them—tun golden fleece by the sun's first gracious rays. Nancy must see this splendor of this Easter morning,

we say. "Nance!" we call. Not hearing a reply, we tap at her door, opening it at the same time, not waiting for the "Come in." What do we see? Nancy standing before her glass in her long, soft, clinging nightgown, with her Easter bonnet on her head. A peal of laughter bursts from us. Nancy turns her face, red with flush of anger. "You are not polite to open one's door in this abrupt manner." But her lips twist a moment. She sees the ridiculous picture she makes and joins in the laugh. Dear, sweet, pretty Nancy!

In going to church Ann and I always walk in front, father, mother and Nancy walk behind us to see that we conduct ourselves properly, but today mother has granted our request to walk behind our elders. We have only eyes for Nancy as we walk demurely along. We note the effect of sunshine and shade on the bonnet and how finely the bows of beautiful ribbon set out. "No bonnet will be as grand and no face will be as pretty as Nancy's in church today," we say.

Just inside the dim vestibule of the church stands Robert Gray. In the dull light I see his eyes brighten and his color deepen as his gaze rests on Nancy.

Up the aisle we walk, Nancy with her usual grace, but I think with her head held very high, but that may be the effect of the high pitched brim of her bonnet. Notwithstanding my being so absorbed in the "vanities," using father's expression, the sweet, deep tones of the organ and the burst of the joyful Easter hymn, "Christ, the Lord, is risen today," stir my heart to full Easter joy, and my eyes are wet with tears of thankfulness for the once crucified and now risen Lord. Nancy is moved too. I see the brim of her bonnet droop and her handkerchief disappear from view for a moment—to wipe away a tear, I'm sure. The spirit of devotion takes possession of us all.

As we pass out of the church Robert, with a graceful bow, joins Nancy. "We know now what Robert thinks of the bonnet," Ann and I say as we linger along the quiet path that cuts across a corner of a grassy meadow to gather dandelions; today they spot the grass with bits of gold. We each have a handful of the bright yellow flowers, which we give to mother. She puts them in a wide bowl to grace the hall. "Nothing," she says, "however common, is made in vain. Every flower has its own beauty and uses." This is mother's way of viewing everything and everybody.

Robert calls to gallant Nancy to eveening service. "An unusual event," Ann says, with a smile. She and I are keenly alive to whatever occurs in which Nancy and her bonnet play a part.

Oh, the beauty of this Easter night! The moon shines so brightly that the dew on grass and flowers sparkles like jewels and every object stands out clear and distinct. While we enjoy the beauty of this heavenly orb it hatches an idea in our busy brains. This bright moonlight night, we say, will help us to see Nancy and Robert walk up the path to the door. We are on our way home from the eveening service. We hasten our steps to go to our room and stand behind the thin, soft drapery of our window. They are coming, with slow steps—the clear moonlight shines full on Nancy's face. How sweet it looks in the depths of that lovely Easter bonnet! They stand and talk in a low, serious voice. Presently Nancy drops her head, bonnet and all, on Robert's shoulder and, strange, but true, Robert's head disappears in the depths of the Easter bonnet. We rush from the window, covered with shame to feel that we have spied on a secret a scene. We only wanted to see how the bonnet would look by moonlight, with Robert walking in its shadow.

I get thus far in my reminiscence when there comes a rap at my door. "Come in," I say. Enters Nancy, the third. On her head is the Easter bonnet whose history I have just written. The years have dulled the soft tins of the leghorn, and the majestic bows of ribbon are faded and crushed, as are also the clustering roses under the brim. But the sweet face of sister Nancy's grandchild, all aglow in its depth, looks almost the same as the face it first sheltered and by which it was adorned on the Easter of long ago.

ANCIENT ORIGIN OF CROSS BUN.

The cross buns are probably a commemoration of the miracle of the barley loaves. A sculpture in a Roman museum represents them, each with a cross.

Just as Good.

"Did he leave footprints on the sand of time?"

"No, but they took his thumb prints."

## Questions Answered

BEREA, FRIEND OF WORKING STUDENTS. Berea College with its affiliated schools, is not a money-making institution. It requires certain fees, but it expends many thousands of dollars each year for the benefit of its students, giving highest advantages at lowest cost, and arranging as far as possible for students to earn and save in every way.

OUL SCHOOL IS LIKE A FAMILY, with careful regulations to protect the character and reputation of the young people. Our students come from the host families and are earnest to do well and improve. For any who may be sick the College provides doctor and nurse without extra charge.

All except those with parents in Berea live in College buildings, and many assist in work of boarding hall, farm and shops, receiving valuable training and getting pay according to the value of their labor. Except in winter it is expected that all will have a chance to earn a part of their expenses. Write to the Secretary before coming to secure employment.

PERSONAL EXPENSES for clothing, laundry, postage, books, etc., vary with different people. Berea favors plain clothing. Our climate is the best, but as students must attend classes regardless of the weather, warm wraps and underclothing, umbrellas and overshoes are necessary. THE CO-OPERATIVE STORE furnishes books, toilet articles, work uniforms, umbrellas and other necessary articles at cost.

LIVING EXPENSES are really below cost. The College asks no rent for the fine buildings in which students live, charging only enough room rent to pay for cleaning, repairs, fuel, lights, and washing of bedding and towels. For table board, without coffee or extras, \$1.35 a week, in the fall, and \$1.50 in winter; for furnished room, with fuel, lights, washing of bedding, 40 to 60 cents for each person.

SCHOOL FEES are two. First a "DOLLAR DEPOSIT," as guarantee for return of room key, library books, etc. This is paid but once, and is returned when the student departs.

Second an "INCIDENTAL FEE" to help on expenses for care of school buildings, hospital, library, etc. (Students pay nothing for tuition or service of teachers—all our instruction is a free gift). The Incidental Fee for Foundation and Vocational students is \$6.00 a term; in Academy and Normal \$6.00 and \$7.00 in Collegiate course.

PAYMENT MUST BE IN ADVANCE, incidental fee and room rent by the term, hoard by the half term. Installments are as follows:

SPRING TERM		VOCATIONAL AND FOUNDATION SCHOOLS	ACADEMY AND NORMAL	COLLEGE
Incidental Fee	.....	\$ 5.00	\$ 6.00	\$ 7.00
Room	.....	4.00	5.00	5.00
Board, 5 weeks	.....	6.75	6.75	6.75
Amount due March 20, 1916	.....	\$15.75	\$17.75	\$18.75
Board 5 weeks, due May 3, 1916	.....	6.75	6.75	6.75
Total for term	.....	\$22.50	\$24.50	\$25.50

Applicants must bring or send a testimonial showing that they are above 15 years old, in good health, and of good character. This may be signed by some former Berea student or some reliable teacher or neighbor. The use of tobacco is strictly forbidden.

Spring Term opens March 29th. Hurry! If you don't get in at the beginning of the term it will be too late to enter classes this Spring. Don't come unless room is engaged by a dollar sent to your friend, the Secretary.

\*Commerce extra fees. See catalog pages 38 and 39.

MARSHALL E. VAUGHN, Berea, Ky

## The Easter Lily

### An Easter Poem.

By CORA A. MATSON DOLSON, Copyright, 1916, by American Press Association.

WHERE are you going, little one?"  
To Easter service, sir," she said.  
"We sing because it is the morn  
Our Saviour rose up from the dead."

"How do you know it is the morn?  
How do you know your Saviour rose?"  
She looked at him in strange surprise.  
"Because—why, everybody knows."

END, singing, on she took her way,  
While he who questioned gently smiled.

There were no

## East Kentucky Correspondence News You Get Nowhere Else

No correspondence published unless signed in full by the writer. The same is not for publication, but as an evidence of good faith. Write plainly.

### WOOL GROWERS

Do you want your wool made into goods? Do you want honest woolen goods? Equal to mother's make! Write Harriman-Riverside Woolen Mills, Harriman, Tenn., Box 26. Ad-42, 3; 46, 7.

### JACKSON COUNTY Sand Gap

Sand Gap, Apr. 17.—Owing to so much bad weather, farmers are much delayed in their work.—Sunday school at this place is again reorganized, and is so far progressing well.—Also a ladies aid Society that was organized a few weeks ago for the benefit of the Christian Church here is rapidly succeeding.—Married recently at the bride's home near here, Miss Mairy Witt and Walter Wood.—They left immediately for Algiers, Clay County, where they are making their home.—Their many friends wish them a happy life. Mrs. Ollie Durham who has been ill for some time, and was taken to the Robinson hospital at Berea, has been removed to Lexington for treatment.—It is hoped by her many friends that she may speedily recover and return to her five small children.—Died on the eleventh inst., after a lingering illness, Mrs. Malissie Jones, wife of Isaac Jones, of this place.—She was a kind and patient person and bore her suffering and troubles with fortitude.—The bereaved family have the profound sympathy of the community.—The deceased is the daughter of Rev. and Mrs. G. V. Clemons, of this place, and a sister of Mrs. Henry Jones of Berea.—Mrs. J. R. Durham still has rheumatism.—Rev. James Lunsford filled his regular appointment at the Christian church here, Saturday night, and Sunday and a good crowd was out to hear him.

### Clover Bottom

Clover Bottom, Apr. 16.—Mr. G. W. Miller and family and Mr. Isaac Trent and family have moved to Indiana to make their future home.—In the suit of Alma Watts and others vs J. R. Engle and wife over some land tried at the March term of the Jackson Circuit Court, Mrs. Watts etc. won five-eights of the land an the Engle's three-eighths.—Born last Wednesday to Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Jackson a fine boy.—Born about a week ago to Mr. and Mrs. Ell Sparks a fine boy.—James Blanton left here last Sunday for Ohio to make his future home.—Mr. Pascal Gabbard went last Sunday to the old settlements of Kentucky on business.—Floyd Engle, Willie and Ebb Baker and H. M. Dean went to Richmond, Ky., on business last Sunday.—People are badly behind with their work; but little farming has been done here except sowing oats.—Prospects are fine for a large apple and peach crop in this section.—John Abrams has compromised with his creditors and is back in business again.—Home folks are expecting Ray Dean and some of his school friends at home over Easter.—Married last week, Mr. A. J. Robinson and Miss Hurley.—Mr. Robinson is a son of W. F. Robinson and Miss Hurley is a daughter of Dr. J. N. Hurley.—We wish them a long and prosperous life.

### Doublelick

Doublelick, April 15.—Most everybody has got their oats sowed and are preparing their corn ground.—Wiley Malicoat had a log rolling Thursday.—Married Thursday, April 13, Miss Martha Jones of Elgin to Boss Carpenter of Dango. May their paths be strewn with happiness through life.—Wiley Hurley made a business trip to McKee Monday.—Mrs. Ollie Callahan spent the day with her mother, Mrs. Cathern McCollum Monday.—Mrs. Cathern McCollum is very poorly with rheumatism.—Talmage Rose had a sprouting Wednesday. Got a fine days work done.—Miss Margaret McCollum left Friday for Hurley where she will spend a few days with friends and relatives.

You don't know what good flour is until you have tried

### Potts' Gold Dust Flour

The beautiful crust and rich aroma tell the story of a perfect loaf

Once tried

Always used



### THE CUSTOM OF "LIFTING."

**Strange English Development of the Story of the Resurrection.**  
It is strange that absurdities should have arisen from what is to Christians the solemn idea of the resurrection or "lifting" of Christ. In one of the English countries a grave divine stepped into a wayside inn one day of Easter week.

No sooner was he seated than two strapping women rushed in and, making what children call a "chain" with their arms, invited him to be "lifted" and carried in state through the streets. With a small sum of money he bought them off and made amends for his evident dismay at what they had considered an honor.

On Easter Monday and Shrove Tuesday the people were in the habit of going about "lifting" or "beaving" each other, each three times.

### ORIGIN OF EASTER EGG.

**How an Ancient Legend Tells the Story of Its Birth.**

There fell from heaven one day, long ago, an egg of immense size. It rested on the Euphrates, where doves descended and hatched it, when out from it arose an splendid beauty Easter, or Venus, and that explains why eggs are a favorite food during the festival of this lovely deity. When the early Christians made their way north, conquering for Christ, they preserved this feast, but changed the application. "We will maintain your celebration," they said, "but it shall henceforth mean the resurrection of Christ." And that explains why it is that this joyous Christian festival bears an old heathen name. Similarly with the egg. It was retained as a symbol of the day and is thus used to the present time in many lands.

### The Messages of Easteride

**THAT Jesus was risen from the dead, that he had broken the bonds of the tomb and was alive among men, that his foes had been unable to destroy him and thus overthrow his kingdom—this was the conviction that rallied his disciples.**

**THE Easter festival is the devotional expression of the soul's consciousness of its own destiny. This is the message of Easter. Immortality is an experience, not a dogma. It is a golden dream, yes, but more accurately it is a present experience.**

**THE one great revelation the world needed Jesus was sent into the world to declare. The angel gave assurance to the disciples at the empty tomb. So will there be sounded the word of consolation to all who are bereaved. Men are coming to realize the fact that death is an incident rather than a conclusion in the careers of men. It is the turning point of the material in its conflict with the spiritual. The science of life is now coming to be reckoned the science of everlasting life, and sin and death are receiving the rebuke of holiness and life. The last enemy has not yet lost his terror. He will not until the great message of Easteride shall ring in every heart.**

Walnut Grove Sunday conducted by Brother Bowman.—Loyd St. John, who has been lingering for some time with complication of diseases died at his home. Brother St. John belonged to the Methodist Episcopal Church and claimed he was ready, and was waiting for the Master's call.

### Earnestville

Earnestville, April 25.—G. M. Parsons of Drip Rock is in this county taking oil leases for Williams, Edward and Co. of Irvine.—Mrs. John Hall and daughter paid Mrs. C. T. Gabbard a visit last Wednesday.—Robert H. Smith of Heidelberg is teaching a singing school at Vincent.—Rev. Harvey Johnson filled his regular appointment at New Berry Sunday.—Lee Gabbard was the guest of Miss Lois Ward last Saturday and Sunday.—The Rev. Kirk of Stanton will preach regularly at Vincent the fourth Sunday in each month.—C. T. Gabbard went to Booneville last Wednesday on business.

### Scoville

Scoville, April 16.—Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Martin have recently moved to their new home near Scoville.—Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Adams have returned home after an extended visit with their parents in Greenup county.—Miss Luminia Mainous left last Monday for E. K. S. N. where she will remain during the spring term.—Most of the measles patients have recovered and are able to be out again.—Miss Carrie J. Rowland has been suffering with earache from effect of measles.

### BREATHITT COUNTY

#### Lambrie

Lambrie, April 4.—Hiram Fugate was here on business Wednesday.—Burham Bach of Quicksand is here branding ties for the Ohio Valley Tie Co. this week.—S. B. Fugate was at Gaule the first of the week on business.—J. M. Stacy of Portsmouth has moved to Knott county to make his future home.—Mrs. S. B. Fugate who has been sick for some time is improving at this time.—The Rev. H. B. Kieth and others will preach at the Kieth school house next Sunday. Everybody is invited to come.—The Sunday school at this time is progressing nicely at this time.

### CLAY COUNTY Burning Springs

Burning Springs, April 14.—Jasper Peeters, one of the leading public school teachers of the county, moved from Oneida into the home vacated by Peter Standifer last week.—Mrs. Jessie Thompson is visiting in South Lebanon, O.—Mr. and Mrs. T. G. McDaniel announced the birth of a fourth son named Richard Mansfield.—Miss Lydia, the bright and accomplished daughter of Mr. and Mrs. V. N. House of Folgertown, was married yesterday to Nelson Johnson of the same place. The bride

was at one time a student of Brother Bowman.—Loyd St. John, who has been lingering for some time with complication of diseases died at his home. Brother St. John belonged to the Methodist Episcopal Church and claimed he was ready, and was waiting for the Master's call.

### GARRARD COUNTY

#### Paint Lick

Paint Lick, Apr. 17.—Mrs. Cynthia Green died at the home of her mother, Mrs. Sanders, in Illinois, and was brought here for burial in the Garterville Cemetery last Thursday the 6th. Mrs. Green leaves a husband and several children also parents and brothers and sisters.—A shower was given to Mrs. Carlos Hedrick, Friday night. Many useful articles for housekeeping were received.—Miss Fannie Noe has returned home from Richmond, where she has been attending the Eastern Kentucky State Normal.—Messrs. James Harvey Ralston and Stephen Todd were in Louisville the past week attending the State Convention of the Baptist Young People's Union.—Mrs. A. B. Wynn has returned from a two weeks visit with relatives in Harlan County.—A concert was given in the Paint Lick school Friday night. Miss Mary Trynor of Richmond and Professor Waterbury of this place were the soloists.—Mallie Megan, who has been in Danville for several months, stopped a week visiting relatives here and in Lancaster on her way to her home in Clay County.—Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Treadaway have rented rooms from her mother, Mrs. I. C. Tucker, and are housekeeping.

### ROCKCASTLE COUNTY

#### Conway

Conway, April 17.—The farmers are taking advantage of the pretty weather.—Mrs. Patty Brooks and children are here from Columbus, O., visiting her mother, Mrs. Bettie Woods.—Died April 13, the little 3-year-old baby of Mr. and Mrs. Luther Cox. The child had been suffering four months with spinal trouble. Burial took place at the Fairview burying ground. The parents have our deepest sympathy.—Born to Mr. and Mrs. Matt Philipp, a fine boy. Measles have been raged through this vicinity.—Mr. and Mrs. Tom Johnson and children visited the former's parents at Three Links over Saturday and Sunday. We think the Forester's Daughter a most excellent story and enjoy reading the same very much. Miss Celia Turpin visited her sister, Mrs. Luther Cox from Friday until Sunday. (Continued on page five.)

### RIGHT ON THE JOB

Since the firm of Parks & Blazer quit the roofing, tinning, heating and plumbing business I have moved to Berea and have taken over their stock of goods, tools and business. Phone 7 will get me at my shop, corner Short and Jackson streets, and at my home on Boone street.

### BEREA SCHOOL OF ROOFING

Phone No. 7 or 181-2 Henry Lengfellner, Manager

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Don't just "paint" your property—"Green Seal" it. Hanna's Green Seal Paint will give you the longest possible wear, and it will stick to your property through the coldest and wettest weather. It is a superior paint from any standpoint you look at it. It goes farther, lasts longer and looks better. Prove the quality of Hanna's Green Seal Paint for yourself.



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